6th Grade Progress Monitoring

March-May Student Packet

Texas Middle School Fluency Assessment—Version $2.0 \odot 2010$ Texas Education Agency, University of Houston, and The University of Texas System

These materials are copyrighted © by and are the property of the Texas Education Agency, the University of Houston, and The University of Texas System and may not be reproduced without their written permission, except by Texas public school educators in Texas under the following conditions:

- 1. any portion reproduced will be used exclusively for nonprofit educational purposes;
- 2. any portion reproduced will be reproduced in its entirety and remain unedited, unaltered, and unchanged in any way; and
- 3. no monetary charge is made for the reproduced materials or any document containing them; however, a reasonable charge to cover only the cost of reproduction and distribution may be charged.

Trust

21	"I can't believe I got a D on that math test," Trevor said. He was with his best friend Mark. They were walking home from school. "What am I going to tell my parents?"
34 50	"Maybe that you watched tv instead of studying. Or that you played too many video games," replied Mark.
52 72	"It's true" said Trevor sadly. "I didn't study. I didn't think I would need to. Maybe I'll tell them I was really confused. Sure. I can say that I just didn't get it," said Trevor.
87	"But that isn't true," said Mark.
93	"No, but it will keep me out of trouble."
102	Mark gave Trevor a look that said he was being foolish.
113 132 153	"I can tell them that I have been confused all week. And that I was embarrassed to say anything. That I thought I could work it out. That I tried to get help. But I missed the study session. They'll believe that. Don't you think?"
158	"Yes. I think they will," answered Mark. He had a soft tone that Trevor didn't like.
174 195	"So that is what I will do. I'll tell them I was confused. I'll tell them I'll study harder next time. And I really will. I'll learn the material. I won't let this happen again."
209	"And they'll believe you," answered Mark again. He still had that soft tone in his voice.
225	"Yes," said Trevor, with a smile.
231	"They'll believe you. Do you know why they will?" Mark turned to look at his friend.
247	Trevor tried to avoid Mark's eyes. He was hoping Mark would not finish his thought.
262	"They'll believe you because they trust you."

269 287 304 326 346 366 384	The words had a strange effect on Trevor. His heart sank. He suddenly began to feel uneasy. He wanted Mark to stop talking. He knew his parents would believe his story. They did trust him. He had earned their trust. But what was the harm in telling a lie just once? It was just a small lie. And he would make it up to them. He would do well on the next test. They would never know. He didn't want them to punish him. If they knew he had blown off the test, he would surely be grounded. They wouldn't let him watch tv or play video games for a week. Maybe two. Then he really thought about that.
388	"What are you thinking?" asked Mark.
394	Trevor looked Mark in the eye. He had been afraid to do so before. He wasn't afraid now.
412 433 453	"I'm thinking that I'm an idiot. I'm planning to lie to my parents. To lie because I want to watch tv. Because I want to play a game. Those things are not worth it. I could lie. My parents would never know. They would believe me. But I would know. And that's enough. I can't do it."
469	For the first time during the walk home, Mark smiled at Trevor.

The Blue Morpho Butterfly

Butterflies are beautiful. Butterflies are amazing. One species of butterfly is the Blue Morpho.

14	The Blue Morpho has bright blue wings. Its wingspan is about 6 inches. The underside of the
31	wings is brown. It has eyespots too. Scientists say that these eyespots scare away predators. The
47	eyespots look like the eyes of larger animals. Thus, predators will not be as likely to attack. The
65	eyespots keep the butterfly safe. The color difference is useful in another way too. The butterfly
81	looks like it keeps disappearing when it flies.
89	The Blue Morpho likes different foods. It drinks the juices of rotting fruit. It likes tree sap. It likes
108	wet mud. It even eats fungi too.
115	The Blue Morpho is found in the rainforests of South and Central America. It likes the tall trees.
133	It likes moist air. Many people love to look at this beautiful butterfly. It is a popular butterfly for
152	collectors.
153	

Hans

16	Hans Christian Anderson was a famous author. He wrote children's stories and fairy tales. But he only became famous after a lot of hard work.
25 44 63	When Hans was young, he didn't play sports like the other boys. Hans liked to make up stories. He made a stage out of wood for his dolls and animals. Then, he would have them perform his stories. He could do this for hours.
69 87 105	Hans' family was poor. They lived in a small house in Denmark. But that didn't bother Hans. His father loved him very much and encouraged his talents. At age 7, Hans saw his first play. After that, he told his father he wanted to be an actor.
116	Hans left home when he was 14. He went to the city. He wanted to become an actor. But people laughed at him. Nobody gave him a chance.
144 163 179	Hans knew he was good at making up stories. People loved to hear them. So he decided to write stories instead of act. Hans could tell wonderful stories. But he didn't have much schooling. He could not write them well. Then he met a man who offered to send him to grammar school.
197 215	Hans studied hard. But he felt awkward because he was much older than the other pupils. He was often laughed at because he was several years older than the other students.
228 245	Hans continued to work hard and eventually went to a university. He began to write more. His fairy tales became very popular. Children everywhere loved them.
254 271 288	Over the next few years, his writing became so popular that almost everyone knew his name. He began to travel to many countries. Kings and princes invited him to their palaces. Hans felt very important and special.
291 310 314	Hans lived a long life and was loved by many people. He felt very proud to be doing something that made others happy.

The Aye Aye

The Aye Aye is a type of primate. It is found only in Madagascar. It is an interesting animal.

19	Aye Ayes are nocturnal. They sleep all day. They are awake at night. Their homes are nests in trees.
38	They don't live in groups. They live alone.
46	Aye Ayes have a special way of looking for food. One of their fingers is long and thin. They use
66	this to tap the trunks of trees. They are searching for insects inside the tree. They tap the tree so
86	that they can hear if insects have made tunnels inside.
96	They can tell by the feel and sound if they have found a tunnel. They have strong, sharp teeth.
115	They use them to cut a hole in the tree. Then they use their long fingers to scoop the insects out of
137	the tree.
139	Unfortunately, the Aye Aye is an endangered species—not many are left alive. So people must
155	work to protect them.
159	

Penguins

	Penguins are very interesting birds. Most penguins live in very cold places. To keep warm, they
16	huddle together. The warmest place is on the inside of the huddle. They take turns standing on the
34	outside.
35	They also have feathers that are very small and thick. These feathers help keep the penguin warm.
33	They also have readiers that are very small and thick. These readiers help keep the penguin warm.
52	Penguins have small wings but cannot fly. Their legs are very short. And they waddle when they
69	walk. These birds can slide across the ice faster than waddling with their feet. Their feet are like
87	flippers. They use them as paddles. That makes swimming easy.
97	Like other birds, the female lays the egg. Then the male takes over the care of the egg. He keeps
117	the egg off the ice and warm until it hatches. First, he balances the egg on his feet. Next, he covers
138	it with a special fold of skin. This keeps the egg warm. Penguins are unusual birds.
154	

The Writing Pencil

	Josh had to write a story for school. Time was running out. He had to turn in his paper in two days
22	He was beginning to worry. "What if I can't think of a good story?" he wondered. Josh thought of
41	flying cars and tall mountains and faraway lands. He picked up the new pencil that was a present
59	from his aunt. Then he looked at the clean, white paper. No ideas came to him.
75	Josh went to sleep. He had a dream about a pencil that could write wonderful stories. All Josh had
94	to do was hold the pencil on the paper.
103	When Josh woke up the next morning, he looked at his new pencil. He knew what he would write
122	about. He wrote so fast that the pencil seemed to be writing the story all by itself!
139	

Jim Henson

	Those of you who have seen the show Sesame Street know the wonderful puppets made by Jim
17	Henson. When Henson was a child, he never played with puppets or saw a puppet show. But when
35	he grew up, he made puppets that became famous. One of Henson's first puppets was a frog made
53	out of his mother's old green coat. The frog's best friend was a pig. Soon many other puppets
71	followed.
72	Jim Henson was born in Mississippi in 1936. He lived in a small town, where he rode horses and
91	fished. When Henson was in the fifth grade, his family moved near Washington, D.C. After high
107	school Henson needed to find a job. A television station was looking for someone to work with
124	puppets on a new show. Henson had learned about puppets when he had joined a puppet club in
142	high school. He was excited about a chance to be on television. He and a friend made three puppets
161	and tried out for the job. They were both hired, but the show was on television for only three
180	weeks.
181	People at another television station liked Henson and his puppets. They decided to put them on an
198	afternoon show. Later Henson did another show called Sam and His Friends. Many people thought
213	only small children would be interested in watching it. People of all ages, however, thought the
229	show was funny. In 1958 it won a prize for being one of the best shows in town.
247	Henson's puppets began doing commercials on television, trying to get people to buy things such
262	as coffee. His puppets also appeared on weekly television shows. In 1969 Henson helped make a
278	new show called Sesame Street. On this show his puppets helped children learn numbers, letters,
293	and shapes.
295	Seven years later Henson's puppets had their own show. In 1980 the show was chosen as the
312	greatest international television show of all time. It was seen in homes all over the world.
328	Henson worked below the stage so his puppets would be watched instead of him. When the camera
345	was pointed in a certain direction, the people moving the puppets could not be seen. Henson
361	always watched a television below the stage. This let him see exactly what the people at home saw
379	during his show. Henson made his puppets seem real by turning their heads or changing the angle
396	of their mouths. This made them appear to be sad, happy, or surprised.
	11 / 112/ 1

Today people all over the world smile when they see these life-like puppets on television and in the movies.

Mrs. Mason's Gift

	Gina climbed the steps to Mrs. Mason's porch. She enjoyed visiting the former schoolteacher and
15	listening to her stories. Mrs. Mason was sitting with a book on her lap, surrounded by her cats
33	and the many plants she tended. Today was the day Gina would say good-bye until next summer.
51	School would start next week. Her stay with her grandmother and the afternoons spent with her
67	grandmother's neighbor Mrs. Mason were over for this year. Gina's parents were waiting for her in
83	the car.
85	"Thanks for all the cookies and stories, Mrs. Mason. From what you've told me, school sure must
102	have been different when you were teaching. It's hard to believe that computers weren't around
117	then."
118	Mrs. Mason smiled and said, "I have something for you." She handed Gina the book she was
135	holding. The pages were blank. The word Journal was printed on the cover.
	normally the pages were examinating were continued on the continued of the
148	After waving good-bye to her grandmother and thanking Mrs. Mason for the gift, Gina settled
164	down in the back seat for the long drive home. She opened the journal Mrs. Mason had given her
183	and found a letter inside. After reading it carefully, she knew she would soon fill her journal with
201	memories of the summer and hopes for the new school year.
201	memories of the summer and hopes for the new sendor year.
212	Dear Gina,
	Dear Gina,
214	Use this journal as a tool to focus on yourself and the world around you. You can write about your
234	thoughts, memories, and daily life. Your journal will then be a personal record of things that are
251	important to you. To keep a journal, follow these simple steps. 1. Set aside a time to write every
270	day. Decide what time of day is best for you. 2. Write about things that interest you. People, places,
289	and everyday happenings are good topics. You may choose to stick to prose or try some poetry. 3.
307	Write the day's date before each entry. What you write will become more interesting to you as time
325	goes by. Later you'll have fun reading your first entries. Once you start writing, you will get more
343	ideas. I hope this little book will lead to many years of journal writing. See you next summer.
361	Your friend,
363	Mrs. Mason
365	

My Invisible Summer

	When my application for an internship at the local hard-rock radio station was accepted, I was
17	overjoyed. My friends would be flipping burgers at fast-food restaurants all summer, but I was
33	going to be a disc jockey, a real DJ. I would use my best DJ voice, and I would be admired by
55	millions of fans. In no time I would be on my way to fame and fortune.
71	It didn't take me long to learn that working in radio was not exactly the way I had pictured it. In
92	the movies, radio stations are always situated in gigantic impressive structures in the middle of
107	bustling cities. The radio station where I worked was located in a lonely-looking building on the
124	edge of town. Only the 361-foot antenna made it look at all unusual. The boss explained that the
143	large antenna was necessary for broadcasting at 680,000 megahertz. I tried to look interested as she
159	explained frequency and other electrical terms, but all I really wanted to do was meet the DJs.
176	When I was finally introduced to the DJs I had idolized for years, I was shocked. For some reason
195	I had pictured DJ Kirk Krimson as the kind of person who might star in an action movie, but he
215	didn't look much like a motion-picture star. He told me that when he began in radio, disc jockeys
234	played music on vinyl records, not on compact discs; that really made him seem old. I didn't have
252	much chance to be disappointed in my DJ heroes, though, because I almost never saw him.
268	My job was to run the station from midnight to 6:00 A.M., and all the DJs worked during the day.
288	They recorded their shows, and I just played tapes of their voices and song choices. Between tapes
305	I plugged in recorded commercials. My favorite commercial was one about a new video game.
320	Three times a night I got to talk on the air for five seconds—but only to read the call letters, the
342	four-letter name that the Federal Communications Commission had assigned to the station. I never
357	even got to say my own name! Maybe I'll try flipping burgers next summer.
371	